COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 30TH JUNE, 1961

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CENSUS BULLETIN NO.34 : SUPPLEMENT NO.2

VICTORIA

MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

INTRODUCTION

Census Bulletin No. 34, issued on 14th February, 1964, contains particulars of the numbers of males and females in the work force in Australia at the Census of 30th June, 1961, classified according to industry in conjunction with occupational status. Corresponding details for each State and Territory are being published in a series of supplements to this bulletin, of which this issue, Supplement No. 2, relates to the State of Victoria.

The classification used herein for industry is a condensed version of the Australian Classification of Industries (June, 1961) and shows only the totals of each sub-group and each major group. The total males and females in the work force in each industry category within each sub-group may be found in Census Bulletin No. 29 - Industry of the Population : Australia, States and Territories. Since publication of that bulletin some minor amendments have been made to the original tabulations and are incorporated in the present bulletin. Final figures presented on the full classification of industry in conjunction with occupational status will be published in the Detailed Tables of the Census of the Commonwealth of Australia, 30th June, 1961.

The figures in this Supplement exclude particulars of full-blood aboriginals.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

In processing the 1961 Census data, an occupational status was allocated prior to tabulation in all instances where this information was not stated.

The category "Not at Work" includes those who stated that they were usually engaged in work, but were not actively seeking a job at the time of the Census by reason of sickness, accident, etc., or because they were on strike, changing jobs or temporarily laid off, etc. It includes also persons able and willing to work but unable to secure employment as well as casual and seasonal workers not actually in a job at the time of the Census. The numbers shown as "Not at Work", therefore, do not represent the number of unemployed available for work and unable to obtain it.

VICTORIA : MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry		At Work					Not at Work	Total in Work Force
		Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
PRIMARY PRODUCTION -								
Fishing	M	119	530	192	7	848	36	884
	F	2	1	2	1	6	..	6
Hunting and Trapping	M	4	144	35	8	191	18	209
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Industries	M	11,917	56,087	22,423	3,157	93,584	1,760	95,344
	F	2,093	5,753	1,409	605	9,860	64	9,924
Forestry	M	200	825	2,159	18	3,202	200	3,402
	F	4	5	21	..	30	1	31
TOTAL PRIMARY PRODUCTION ..	M	12,240	57,586	24,809	3,190	97,825	2,014	99,839
	F	2,099	5,759	1,432	606	9,896	65	9,961
MINING AND QUARRYING -								
Mining (including Open-cut Mining) ..	M	21	51	1,962	1	2,035	123	2,158
	F	..	3	104	..	107	2	109
Quarrying	M	124	57	2,291	1	2,473	46	2,519
	F	3	2	85	..	90	..	90
TOTAL MINING AND QUARRYING ..	M	145	108	4,253	2	4,508	169	4,677
	F	3	5	189	..	197	2	199
MANUFACTURING -								
Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	M	380	150	11,246	3	11,779	350	12,129
	F	29	16	1,060	2	1,107	21	1,128
Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Chemical and Gas Works)	M	4	5	2,175	..	2,184	20	2,204
	F	3	..	107	..	110	1	111
Founding, Engineering and Metalworking ..	M	1,963	1,357	75,187	16	78,523	2,860	81,383
	F	151	55	13,630	9	13,845	444	14,289
Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	M	1,122	986	39,753	14	41,875	1,809	43,684
	F	65	28	3,656	2	3,751	155	3,906

			Employed	or salary)	wage or salary)			Force
MANUFACTURING (continued) -								
Manufacture of Yarns, Textiles and Articles thereof (excluding Clothing and Furnishing Drapery) ..	M	157	53	12,608	2	12,820	660	13,480
	F	26	18	10,358	2	10,404	892	11,296
Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needleworking)	M	1,294	533	8,462	3	10,292	608	10,900
	F	689	708	28,548	45	29,990	2,058	32,048
Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber)	M	312	617	6,152	5	7,086	335	7,421
	F	38	21	5,456	9	5,524	245	5,769
Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	M	1,122	331	32,024	16	33,493	1,250	34,743
	F	239	59	9,675	16	9,989	375	10,364
Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products (other than Furniture)	M	671	383	9,245	10	10,309	825	11,134
	F	30	2	478	2	512	14	526
Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery	M	524	629	5,357	2	6,512	339	6,851
	F	49	46	892	4	991	18	1,009
Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Packaging, Bookbinding and Photography	M	787	442	19,768	4	21,001	391	21,392
	F	119	101	6,694	18	6,932	181	7,113
Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils	M	128	87	13,687	3	13,905	249	14,154
	F	14	8	4,110	2	4,134	59	4,193
Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting	M	199	307	2,023	1	2,530	83	2,613
	F	12	20	412	2	446	11	457
Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear)	M	163	113	2,136	..	2,412	130	2,542
	F	44	18	839	2	903	41	944
Manufacture of Rubber Goods	M	55	34	6,652	1	6,742	166	6,908
	F	5	2	1,425	..	1,432	45	1,477
Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus	M	84	119	2,460	1	2,664	48	2,712
	F	8	6	1,034	..	1,048	14	1,062
Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.) ..	M	72	28	3,370	1	3,471	109	3,580
	F	9	10	1,596	..	1,615	65	1,680
Other Manufacturing	M	125	63	1,346	2	1,536	51	1,587
	F	40	20	968	..	1,028	29	1,057
Manufacturing Undefined	M	33	12	544	..	589	476	1,065
	F	5	7	461	..	473	316	789
TOTAL MANUFACTURING ..	M	9,195	6,249	254,195	84	269,723	10,759	280,482
	F	1,575	1,145	91,399	115	94,234	4,984	99,218

VICTORIA : MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry		At Work					Not at Work	Total in Work Force
		Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -								
Gas and Electricity	M	15	15	22,509	..	22,539	162	22,701
	F	..	..	1,561	1	1,562	9	1,571
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc. ..	M	95	78	7,489	..	7,662	108	7,770
	F	5	..	448	..	453	3	456
TOTAL ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) ..	M	110	93	29,998	..	30,201	270	30,471
	F	5	..	2,009	1	2,015	12	2,027
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -								
Construction and Repair of Buildings ..	M	7,917	8,684	43,798	49	60,448	5,744	66,192
	F	232	63	1,201	7	1,503	26	1,529
Construction Works (Other than Buildings) ..	M	1,043	786	30,398	6	32,233	1,096	33,329
	F	54	17	499	..	570	4	574
TOTAL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ..	M	8,960	9,470	74,196	55	92,681	6,840	99,521
	F	286	80	1,700	7	2,073	30	2,103
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -								
Road Transport	M	2,615	6,929	17,793	39	27,376	1,062	28,438
	F	211	156	1,808	6	2,181	23	2,204
Shipping	M	47	44	5,129	..	5,220	170	5,390
	F	3	7	577	..	587	4	591
Loading and Discharging Vessels ..	M	2	2	5,567	..	5,571	127	5,698
	F	..	..	66	..	66	1	67
Rail and Air Transport	M	12	3	21,887	..	21,902	251	22,153
	F	..	..	2,130	..	2,130	19	2,149
Storage	M	13	9	377	..	399	26	425
	F	2	1	31	..	34	..	34
TOTAL TRANSPORT AND STORAGE ..	M	2,689	6,987	50,753	39	60,468	1,636	62,104
	F	216	164	4,612	6	4,998	47	5,045

VICTORIA: MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1963 (continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry		At Work					Not at Work	Total in Work Force
		Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
COMMUNICATION	M	23	54	21,664	6	21,747	149	21,896
	F	6	47	5,226	7	5,286	74	5,360
FINANCE AND PROPERTY -								
Banking	M	..	..	11,281	..	11,281	23	11,304
	F	..	..	6,233	..	6,233	29	6,262
Insurance	M	106	386	6,942	4	7,438	71	7,509
	F	7	29	5,704	1	5,741	44	5,785
Other Finance and Property	M	1,071	614	4,867	4	6 556	114	6,670
	F	93	80	4,084	8	4,265	33	4,298
TOTAL FINANCE AND PROPERTY	M	1,177	1,000	23,090	8	25,275	208	25,483
	F	100	109	16,021	9	16,239	106	16,345
COMMERCE -								
Wholesale Trade	M	2,112	2,316	35,911	32	40,371	958	41,329
	F	291	188	10,783	20	11,282	128	11,410
Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	M	367	389	6,370	6	7,132	327	7,459
	F	21	19	1,431	2	1,473	6	1,479
Retail Trade	M	13,152	9,310	53,094	198	75,754	1,963	77,717
	F	4,090	4,934	40,146	542	49,712	1,239	50,951
TOTAL COMMERCE	M	15,631	12,015	95,375	236	123,257	3,248	126,505
	F	4,402	5,141	52,360	564	62,467	1,373	63,840

VICTORIA : MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry		At Work					Not at Work	Total in Work Force
		Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (n.e.i.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -								
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.) ..	M	..	..	20,552	..	20,552	100	20,652
	F	..	..	7,472	..	7,472	64	7,536
Defence : Enlisted Personnel ..	M	..	..	11,640	..	11,640	26	11,666
	F	..	..	712	..	712	2	714
Defence : Civilian Employees ..	M	..	..	3,430	..	3,430	46	3,476
	F	..	..	1,043	..	1,043	7	1,050
TOTAL PUBLIC AUTHORITY (n.e.i.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES	M	..	..	35,622	..	35,622	172	35,794
	F	..	..	9,227	..	9,227	73	9,300
COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) -								
Law, Order and Public Safety ..	M	1,114	236	7,736	2	9,088	52	9,140
	F	37	15	3,885	6	3,943	27	3,970
Religion and Social Welfare ..	M	3	14	4,277	21	4,315	16	4,331
	F	14	28	4,093	50	4,185	36	4,221
Health, Hospitals, etc. ..	M	2,461	723	8,581	7	11,772	131	11,903
	F	320	316	27,634	59	28,329	653	28,982
Education	M	68	244	16,306	9	16,627	49	16,676
	F	68	472	20,604	48	21,192	103	21,295
Other Community and Business Services (including Professional)	M	1,694	1,026	6,576	3	9,299	152	9,451
	F	152	288	5,241	7	5,688	88	5,776
TOTAL COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL)	M	5,340	2,243	43,476	42	51,101	400	51,501
	F	591	1,119	61,457	170	63,337	907	64,244

VICTORIA : MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry		At Work					Not at Work	Total in Work Force
		Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -								
Amusement, Sport and Recreation ..	M	586	558	6,735	18	7,897	225	8,122
	F	44	141	2,360	11	2,556	63	2,619
Private Domestic Service	M	82	572	1,249	22	1,925	171	2,096
	F	4	25	6,484	153	6,666	506	7,172
Hotels, Boarding Houses and other Accommodation and Restaurants	M	3,140	2,370	7,957	94	13,561	553	14,114
	F	1,994	4,750	10,656	258	17,658	472	18,130
Other Personal Services	M	1,314	1,611	4,290	8	7,223	327	7,550
	F	893	801	7,028	47	8,769	286	9,055
TOTAL AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. ..	M	5,122	5,111	20,231	142	30,606	1,276	31,882
	F	2,935	5,717	26,528	469	35,649	1,327	36,976
OTHER INDUSTRIES	M	1	7	11	1	20	..	20
	F	3	8	14	..	25	3	28
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	M	181	523	5,304	92	6,100	10,862	16,962
	F	68	127	3,107	72	3,374	4,906	8,280
TOTAL PERSONS IN THE WORK FORCE	M	60,814	101,446	682,977	3,897	849,134	38,003	887,137
	F	12,289	19,421	275,281	2,026	309,017	13,909	322,926

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 24TH APRIL, 1964.

NOTE: Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971, Extension 4 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.